# SPIE. ARIVRIMR

Conferences + Courses: 2-4 February 2020

THE MOSCONE CENTER SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, USA

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# SPIE.AR VRIMR

# AR VR MR 2020

AUGMENTED, VIRTUAL, AND MIXED REALITY CONFERENCE

2-4 February 2020

The Moscone Center, San Francisco, California, USA

Facility Map 2
Technical Conference3-6
2020 Student Optical Design
Challenge 7-8
Invited Industry Talks9-11
Panel Sessions
Special Events13
Expo + Demos
Courses + Workshops

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#### SPIE.

SPIE is the international society for optics and photonics, an educational not-for-profit organization founded in 1955 to advance light-based science, engineering, and technology. SPIE provided more than \$5 million in support of education and outreach programs in 2019.

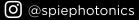
SPIE would like to express its deepest appreciation to the symposium chairs, conference chairs, program committees, session chairs, and authors who have so generously given their time and advice to make this symposium possible.



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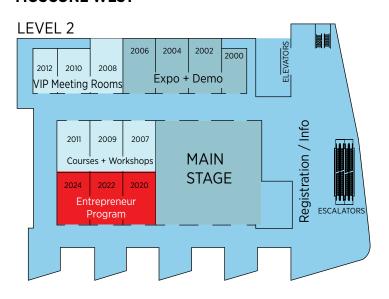


#### THE MOSCONE CENTER WEST • 2ND FLOOR (LEVEL 2)

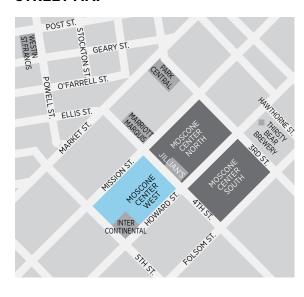


### SPIE.AR VR MR

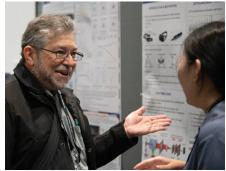
#### **MOSCONE WEST**



#### **STREET MAP**









#### SUNDAY TECHNICAL PRESENTATIONS

#### **CONFERENCE 11310**

Sunday 2 February 2020 • Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 11310

### **Optical Architectures for Displays and Sensing** in Augmented, Virtual, and Mixed Reality (AR, VR, MR)

Conference Chairs:



Bernard C. Kress, Microsoft Corp. (USA);



Christophe Peroz, Magic Leap, Inc. (USA)

Program Committee:

Martin S. Banks, Univ. of California, Berkeley (USA)

Pablo Benítez, Univ. Politécnica de Madrid (Spain)

Julie L. Bentley, Univ. of Rochester (USA)

Michael P. Browne, SA Photonics, Inc. (USA)

Weichuan Gao, Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA)

Andreas G. Georgiou, Microsoft Research Cambridge (United Kingdom)

Hong Hua, Wyant College of Optical Sciences, The Univ. of Arizona (USA)

Mary Lou Jepsen, Openwater (USA)

Fernando Mendoza-Santoyo, Centro de Investigaciones en Óptica, A.C. (Mexico)

Jannick P. Rolland, The Institute of Optics (USA)

Zhujun Shi, Harvard Univ. (USA)

#### SUNDAY 2 FEBRUARY

#### **SESSIONS 1A - 1D RUN CONCURRENTLY.**

SESSION 1A **LOCATION: ROOM 2007** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 8:10 AM TO 10:10 AM

#### **Optical Design Challenge Presentations**

Session Chair: Weichuan Gao. Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA)

Optical Design Challenge contestants will present their cutting-edge research as one of three required components of the challenge. The three components are: (1) abstract and manuscript submission; (2) on-site poster presentation (reviewed and scored); and (3) on-site "pitch" presentation (reviewed and scored).

The Student Optical Design Challenge consists of authors who are full-time students registered at an academic or research institute, performing their work either in an academic lab, a research institute or as an internship in an external company.

8:10 am: A retinal-scanning-based near-eye display with diffractive optical element, Chao Ping Chen, Wenbo Zhang, Yifan Lu, Jie Chen, Nizamuddin Maitlo, Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ. (China); Lantian Mi, Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ (China).....[11310-1]

SESSION 1B **LOCATION: ROOM 2009** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 8:10 AM TO 10:10 AM

#### **Human Factors in AR/VR**

Session Chair: Martin S. Banks, Univ. of California, Berkeley (USA)

8:10 am: Eyebox centering using chromatic aberrations of virtual reality head mounted displays. Ryan Beams, Aldo Badano, Andrea S. Kim, U.S. Food and Drug Administration (USA) . . . . . [11310-7]

8:30 am: Method for evaluating 3D display systems based on perceived retinal image, Mohan Xu, Hong Hua, The Univ. of Arizona (USA).....[11310-8]

8:50 am: Clearing key barriers to mass adoption of augmented reality with computer-generated holography, Andrzej Kaczorowski, Alfred J. Newman, Alden O. Spiess, Omer A. Tastemur, Darran F. Milne, VividQ (United Kingdom) . . . [11310-9]

9:10 am: Contributions of foveal and non-foveal retina to accommodation, Vivek Labhishetty, Steven A. Cholewiak, Agostino Gibaldi, Martin S. Banks, Univ. of California, Berkeley (USA) . [11310-10]

9:30 am: Augmented reality and human factors regarding the neurosurgical operating room workflow, Nhu Q. Nguyen, Jillian Cardinell, Joel M. Ramjist, Dimitrios Androutsos. Victor X. D. Yang, Ryerson Univ. (Canada) . . . . . . . . . . [11310-11]

SESSION 1C **LOCATION: ROOM 2011** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 8:10 AM TO 9:50 AM

#### Improvement of **Waveguide Combiners** for AR

Session Chair: Zhujun Shi, Harvard Univ. (USA)

8:10 am: Eye box expansion using waveguide and holographic optical element for augmented reality head-mounted display, Bongsu Shin, Sunil Kim, Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (Korea, Republic of); Vladislav Druzhin, Polina Malinina, Sergey Dubynin, German Dubinin, SAMSUNG R&D Institute Russia (Russian Federation); Sergey Kopenkin, Andrey Putilin, P. N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the RAS (Russian Federation); Wontaek Seo, Chang-Kun Lee, Geeyoung Sung, Yun-Tae Kim, Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (Korea, Republic of): Juwon Seo. Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (Kosovo, Republic of); Jae-Seung Chung, Hong-Seok Lee, Sung-Hoon Hong, Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (Korea, Republic of) . . . . . [11310-13]

8:30 am: Wavequide-based seethrough near-eye display with twodimensional exit pupil expansion, Wenbo Zhang, Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ. (China) . . . . . . . . . . [11310-14]

SESSION 1D LOCATION: ROOM 2008 (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 8:00 AM TO 9:00 AM

#### **Technology Trends in** AR/VR

Session Chair: Hong Hua, Wyant College of Optical Sciences (USA)

8:00 am: Electronic see-through head mounted display with minimal peripheral obscuration, Michael P. Browne, SA Photonics, Inc. (USA); Stan Larroque, SL Process (France)......[11310-45]

8:20 am: Birds do it. Bees do it. A bio-inspired look at wayfinding and navigation tools for augmented reality, James E. Melzer, Richard W. Madison, Thales Visionix, Inc. (USA) . . . . . . . . . . . . [11310-42]

8:40 am: Laser packaging architecture which overcomes challenges in AR imaging, Ann Russell, OSRAM (USA).....[11310-79]

#### SUNDAY TECHNICAL PRESENTATIONS

#### **SESSIONS 1A - 1D RUN CONCURRENTLY.**

#### **SESSION 1A CONTINUED** SUN 8:10 AM TO 10:10 AM

#### **Optical Design Challenge Presentations**

8:30 am: Planar optics enables chromatic aberration correction in immersive near-eye displays, Tao Zhan, Junyu Zou, CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida (USA); Xiaomin Liu, Zhengzhou Univ. (China) and CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida (USA); Hao Chen, CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida (USA) and NanoScience Technology Ctr., Univ. of Central Florida (USA); Jilin Yang, Sheng Liu, Goertek Electronics, Inc. (USA); Yajie Dong, CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida (USA) and NanoScience Technology Ctr., Univ. of Central Florida (USA); Shin-Tson Wu, CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, Univ. of Central Florida (USA).....[11310-2]

8:50 am: Design of foveated contact lens display for augmented reality, Jie Chen, Lantian Mi, Jinghui Jiang, Haowen Liu, Chao Ping Chen, Wenbo Zhang, Nizamuddin Maitlo, Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ. (China).....[11310-3]

9:10 am: Variable zoom using rotating Toroidal lenses for AR glasses, Megan M. Arlt, Michigan State Univ. (USA); Hossein Shahinian, Micro-LAM, Inc. (USA) . . . . [11310-4]

9:30 am: Computing high quality phase-only holograms for holographic displays, Praneeth Kumar Chakravarthula, The Univ. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (USA).....[11310-5]

9:50 am: A portable projection mapping device for single-stage cranioplasty, Shuya Liu, Wei-Lun Huang, Austin Shin, Johns Hopkins Univ. (USA); Chad Gordon, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine (USA): Mehran Armand. Johns Hopkins Univ. (USA) .[11310-6]

Coffee Break..... Sun 10:10 am to

#### **SESSION 1B CONTINUED** SUN 8:10 AM TO 10:10 AM

#### **Human Factors in AR/VR**

9:50 am: Evaluation of the effects of field-of-view in augmented reality for marine navigation, Thomas Butkiewicz, Andrew H. Stevens, The Univ. of New Hampshire (USA).....[11310-12]

Coffee Break. . . . . . Sun 10:10 am to

#### **SESSION 1C CONTINUED** SUN 9:10 AM TO 9:50 AM

#### Improvement of **Waveguide Combiners** for AR

9:10 am: Innovative systematic design approach for lightguide devices for XR-applications, Christian Hellmann, Wyrowski Photonics GmbH (Germany); Stefan Steiner, Roberto Knoth, Site Zhang, LightTrans International UG (Germany); Frank Wyrowski, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena (Germany) . . . . . . . . . . . [11310-16]

9:30 am: Wide field of view multiplexed photopolymer consumer AR displays, Jonathan D. Waldern, Alastair J. Grant, DigiLens Inc. (USA); Milan M. Popovich, Creative Physics Ltd. (United Kingdom). . . . . . . . . . . [11310-17] Coffee Break. . . . . . Sun 10:10 am to









#### SPIE AR | VR | MR PROGRAM

#### **SESSIONS 2A - 2C AND 3A RUN CONCURRENTLY.**

SESSION 2A LOCATION: ROOM 2007 (LEVEL 2 WEST)

SUN 10:40 AM TO 11:00 AM

## Novel AR Optical Architectures

Session Chair: **Weichuan Gao,** Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA)

10:40 am: Design and fabrication of a lightweight AR headset demonstrator using a buried Fresnel mirror combiner, Axel Bodemann, Dirk Michaelis, Peter Schreiber, Torsten Harzendorf, Stephanie Fischer, Ralf Rosenberger, Fraunhofer-Institut für Angewandte Optik und Feinmechanik IOF (Germany) . . . . . . . . . [11310-19]

SESSION 2B LOCATION: ROOM 2009 (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 10:40 AM TO 12:00 PM

#### **Visual Comfort in AR**

Session Chair: **Hong Hua,** Wyant College of Optical Sciences (USA)

10:40 am: Image analysis of varifocal geometrical lightguide head mounted display, Miaomiao Xu, Hong Hua, The Univ. of Arizona (USA).....[11310-20]

11:00 am: How many views are required for an effective light field display?, Steven A. Cholewiak, Emma Alexander, Vivek Labhishetty, Agostino Gibaldi, Laura Waller, Austin Roorda, Martin S. Banks, Univ. of California, Berkeley (USA) . [11310-21]

11:20 am: Screen door effect reduction using mechanical shifting for virtual reality displays, Jilian Nguyen, Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA) and The Univ. of Arizona (USA); Jasmine Sears, Clinton Smith, Ziv Magoz, Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA) . . . . . . . . . [11310-22]

11:40 am: Adjustable lenses: how to overcome the vergence accommodation conflict, Prashanthan Ganeswaran, Nick Rimmer, Graeme MacKenzie, Adlens Ltd. (United Kingdom); Caterina Ripamonti, Robert Lee, Cambridge Research Systems, Ltd. (United Kingdom); Eamonn O'Neill, Christof Lutteroth, Michael Proulx, Univ. of Bath (United Kingdom); Rob Stevens, Adlens Ltd. (United Kingdom). . . . . . . . [11310-23]

Lunch Break . . . . . . Sun 12:00 pm to

SESSION 2C LOCATION: ROOM 2011 (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 10:40 AM TO 11:40 AM

#### AR/VR Display Optics Measurements and Analysis

Session Chair:

Jannick P. Rolland-Thompson, The Ctr. for Freeform Optics (USA)

10:40 am: Standardized display image measurement methods for AR, VR, MR and comprehensive metrology tools for precise, repeatable and reproducible results, Richard Austin, Bruce Denning, Monirul Hassan, Sonika Obheroi, Gavin Cook, Gamma Scientific (USA); John Penczek, Univ. of Colorado Boulder (USA). [11310-24]

11:00 am: Measuring and qualifying optical performance of AR/VR/MR device displays and addressing the unique visual requirements of transparent AR/MR displays, Eric Eisenberg, Jens Jensen, Radiant Vision Systems, LLC (USA) . . . . . . . . . . . [11310-25]

Lunch Break . . . . . . Sun 11:20 am to

SESSION 3A LOCATION: ROOM 2007 (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 11:00 AM TO 11:40 AM

#### Sensors for AR/VR Headsets

Session Chair: **Weichuan Gao,** Facebook Technologies, LLC (USA)

11:00 am: Eye-tracking for human-centered mixed reality: promises and challenges, Aaron L. Gardony, U.S. Army Combat Capabilities Development Command Soldier Ctr. (USA) and Ctr. for Applied Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Tufts Univ. (USA); Robert W. Lindeman, Univ. of Canterbury (New Zealand); Tad T. Brunyé, U.S. Army Combat Capabilities Development Command Soldier Ctr. (USA) and Ctr. for Applied Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Tufts Univ. (USA)

11:20 am: Qualitative and quantitative visual information detected by portable eye tracking technology, Nuno Alão, Univ. de Lisboa (Portugal) ......[11310-28]

Lunch Break . . . . . . Sun 12:00 pm to 12:50 pm

# Optical Design Challenge Pitches LOCATION: ROOM 2003 (LEVEL 2 WEST) • 12:50 PM TO 1:50 PM

Optical Design Challenge contestants will give 10-minute pitches on their cutting edge research.

# POSTER SESSION LOCATION: ROOM 2003 (LEVEL 2 WEST) • SUN 1:50 PM TO 2:50 PM

Conference attendees are invited to attend the AR, VR, MR poster session on Sunday afternoon. Come view the posters, enjoy light refreshments, ask questions, and network with colleagues in your field.

Poster Setup: 8:00 AM - 12:00 PM • View guidelines and set-up instructions at http://spie.org/AVRposter

Optical Design Challenge contestant posters

Planar optics enables chromatic aberration correction in immersive near-eye displays, Tao Zhan, Junyu Zou, Hao Chen, Jilin Yang, Sheng Liu, Yajie Dong, Shin-Tson Wu, (USA) and Xiaomin Liu (China). . . . . . . [11310-2]

A foveated intraocular display on contact lens for augmented reality, Jie Chen, Lantian Mi, Jinghui Jiang, Haowen Liu, Chaoping Chen, Wenbo Zhang, Nizamuddin Maitlo (China).....[11310-3]

Variable zoom using rotating Toroidal lenses for AR glasses, Megan Arlt and Hossein Shahinian (USA)......[11310-4]

Computing high quality phaseonly holograms for holographic displays, Praneeth Kumar (USA).....[11310-5]

A portable projection mapping device for medical augmented reality, Shuya Liu, Wei-Lun Huang, and Mehran Armand (USA) .[11310-6] Holographic AR display based on the cylindrical holographic optical element for wide viewing zone, Yusuke Sando, Kazuo Satoh, Osaka Research Institute of Industria

Osaka Research Institute of Industrial Science and Technology (Japan); Daisuke Barada, Toyohiko Yatagai, Utsunomiya Univ. (Japan). .[11310-49]

Ultracompact eye and pupil tracking device using VCSEL arrays and position sensitive detector, Suguru Sangu, Tatsuya Shimokawa, Shu Tanaka, Ricoh Co., Ltd. (Japan)......[11310-50]

Virtual scalpel simulation in the VR and AR environments, Larisa A. Zherdeva, Independent Researcher/ Developer (Russian Federation); Konstantin V. Cherepanov, Samara Univ. (Russian Federation); Denis A. Zherdev, Image Processing Systems Institute of the RAS (Russian Federation) and Samara Univ. (Russian Federation). . . . . [11310-51]

Eyeball camera based calibration and system performance verification for spatial computing systems, Zhiheng Jia, Hyunsun Chung, Jeffrey Daiker, Sina Sedighi, Daniel Dominguez, Jeremy Grata, Hudson Welch, Magic Leap, Inc. (USA).....[11310-52]

#### SUNDAY TECHNICAL PRESENTATIONS

#### **SESSIONS 4A - 4D RUN CONCURRENTLY.**

SESSION 4A LOCATION: ROOM 2007 (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 3:00 PM TO 5:00 PM

#### AR Display Building **Blocks**

Session Chair: Bernard C. Kress, Microsoft Corp. (USA)

- 3:00 pm: Utilisation of micron scale LED arrays as display projection light sources, Kat Vinden, Samir Mezouari, Plessey Semiconductors Ltd. (United Kingdom).....[11310-29]
- 3:20 pm: Holographic near-eye 3D display based on amplitude-only wavefront modulation, Chenliang Chang, Wei Cui, Liang Gao, Univ. of Illinois (USA) . . . . . . . . . . [11310-30]
- 3:40 pm: Angular and spatial light modulation by single digital micromirror device for display applications, Brandon Hellman, Ted Lee, Yuzuru Takashima, Wyant College of Optical Sciences (USA).....[11310-31]
- 4:00 pm: High dynamic range near eye displays, Yang Zhao, Nathan Matsuda, Xuan Wang, Marina Zannoli, Douglas Lanman, Facebook Reality Labs. (USA). . . . . . [11310-32]
- 4:20 pm: A novel micro LED microdisplay platform for AR/MR that offers both high brightness and high efficiency with manufacturing scalability, Vikas R. Dhurka, Vincent Lee, Brian R. Tull. Lumiode. Inc.

(USA).....[11310-33]

4:40 pm: Monolithic and heterogeneous integration of RGB micro-LED arrays with pixel-level optics array and CMOS image processor to enable small form-factor display applications, Kameshwar Yadavalli, Chih-Li Chuang, Hussein S El-Ghoroury, Ostendo Technologies Inc (USA).....[11310-78]

SESSION 4B **LOCATION: ROOM 2009** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 3:00 PM TO 5:00 PM

#### **Fabrication Processes,** Materials, and Design **Tools for AR**

Session Chair: Christophe Peroz, Magic Leap, Inc. (USA)

- 3:00 pm: Nanoimprint lithography for AR waveguides manufacturing, Martin Eibelhuber, EV Group (Austria).....[11310-34]
- 3:20 pm: Index-matched polymers for augmented reality applications, Patrick Heissler, Markus Brehm, Isabel Pilottek, DFI O Industrie Klebstoffe GmbH & Co. KGaA (Germany) . . . . . . . . . . . . . [11310-35]

3:40 pm: High refractive index

- glass wafers for augmented reality - review of recent innovations enabling the ecosystem to implement the industry roadmap, Ruediger Sprengard, Peter Nass, Frederik Bachhuber, Clemens Ottermann, Stefan Weidlich, Volker Dietrich, Berthold Lange, Volker Plapper, SCHOTT AG (Germany); Dirk Apitz, Ulf Brauneck, Alo Lo, SCHOTT Suisse SA (Switzerland); Helen Fang, Alex Wang, SCHOTT Glass Technologies Co., Ltd. (China) . . . . . . . [11310-36]
- 4:00 pm: ALLVAR alloys for smaller and lighter optics, James A. Monroe, Jay Zgarba, Jeremy S. McAllister, David Content, ALLVAR (USA).....[11310-37]
- 4:20 pm: Physical-optics analysis of lightguides for augmented and mixed reality glasses, Christian Hellmann, Wyrowski Photonics GmbH (Germany); Stefan Steiner, Roberto Knoth, Site Zhang, LightTrans International UG (Germany); Frank Wyrowski, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena . . .[11310-38] (Germany) . . .
- 4:40 pm: Fabrication of polymeric freeform lenses by magnetically assisted printing of liquid molds, Mojtaba Falahati, Washington State University (USA) . . . . . . . [11310-76]

**SESSION 4C LOCATION: ROOM 2011** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 3:00 PM TO 4:20 PM

#### **Applied AR/VR**

Session Chair: Rubén Mohedano, Limbak 4PI S.L. (Spain)

- 3:00 pm: VR archaeological museum with applying at student education processes, Denis A. Zherdev. Image Processing Systems Institute of the RAS (Russian Federation) and Samara Univ. (Russian Federation); Evgeniy Y. Minaev, Samara Univ. (Russian Federation); Vladimir A. Fursov, Samara Univ. (Russian Federation) and Image Processing Systems Institute of the RAS (Russian Federation) . . . . . . . . . . . . [11310-39]
- 3:20 pm: The impact of color coding in Virtual Reality navigation tasks, Yiran (Thea) Wang, Univ. of Alberta (Canada). . . . . . . . [11310-40]
- 3:40 pm: XR methodology on precision imaging optimized in vivo system, Hua Liu, Science and Technology on Electro-optic Control Lab. (China).....[11310-41]
- 4:00 pm: Development tools with augmented reality (AR) for the industry, Carlos Alberto Orta, Miguel Martin Cardenas Lopez, Luis Valentin Coronado, Gustavo Acevedo Ramírez, Centro de Investigaciones en Óptica, A.C. (Mexico). . .[11310-43]

SESSION 4D **LOCATION: ROOM 2008** (LEVEL 2 WEST) SUN 3:00 PM TO 4:20 PM

#### **New Technologies in VR**

Session Chair: Pablo Benítez, Univ. Politécnica de Madrid (Spain)

- 3:00 pm: Lynx: an untethered video see-through head-mounted display for mixed reality. Stan Larroque, SL Process .....[11310-44] (France)..
- 3:20 pm: Enhancing immersive experience through smart apparel, Amir Servati, Zenan Jiang, Harishkumar Narayana, Texavie (Canada); Ayumi Imaizumi, Su Thida Htun, Sapna Srinivasan, Texavie (Canada); Saeid Soltanian, Frank Ko, Peyman Servati, The Univ. of British Columbia (Canada).....[11310-46]
- 3:40 pm: Portal to knowledge: a virtual library using marker-less augmented reality system for mobile devices, Yashas Joshi, Immersive & Creative Technologies Lab, Concordia University (Canada); Charalambos Poullis, Concordia Univ. (Canada). . . . . . . . . . [11310-48]
- 4:00 pm: Universal electrooptically tunable metasurfaces for wavefront control, Harry A. Atwater Jr., Caltech (USA) . . . . . . . [11310-77]

**Optical Design Challenge Awards and Reception** 5:00 PM TO 6:30 PM • LOCATION: ROOM 2003 (LEVEL 2 WEST)

All conference attendees are welcome to enjoy refreshments and network with colleagues. Optical Design Challenge winners will be awarded: 1st, 2nd, and 3rd prizes.











### **2020 Student Optical Design Challenge**

Pitches, Networking, Awards | Sunday 2 February

Join in and watch this exciting competition to see the latest research and see who wins the cash. The challenge provides a unique opportunity for students to demonstrate their design and creativity to top AR, VR companies.

Pitches • 1:00 - 2:00 PM | Posters • 2:00 - 3:00 PM | Awards & Reception • 6:00 PM

**OPTICAL DESIGN CHALLENGE AWARDS** AND RECEPTION

**LOCATION: ROOM 2003 (LEVEL 2 WEST)** 



**Bernard Kress** Microsoft HoloLens Magic Leap



**Christophe Peroz** 



**Andreas Georgiou** Microsoft



**Jerry Carollo** Google



Zhujun Shi Harvard



Kaan Akşit Nvidia



**Jannick Rolland Thompson** Institute of OpticsLabs



Weichuan Gao Facebook **Technologies** 



Frank-Oliver Karutz tooz technologies



Sanjay Gangadhara Zemax



**Jessica DeGroote** Nelson Optimax



Jinxin Fu **Applied Materials** 



Katsumoto Ikeda Zemax



**Hong Hua** Univ. of Arizona



**Bharathwaj** Narasimhan **Agilent Technologies** 

#### SEE WHO WINS SUNDAY AT 6:00 PM

1st Prize: \$5,000 2nd Prize: \$2,500 3rd Prize: \$1,500







### **2020 Optical Design Challenge Sponsors**



#### **NOTES:**

8











#### **2020 Invited Industry Talks**

Hear more than 40 keynotes providing the latest insights from the from the biggest names in consumer electronics and up-and-coming XR companies. These are the two most important days of the year for AR/VR hardware.

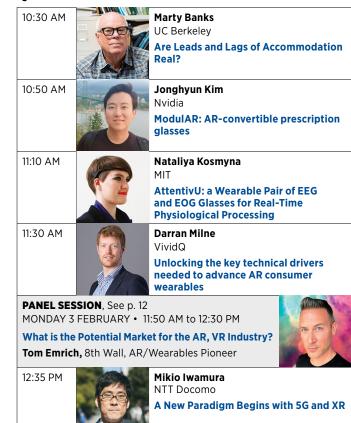
#### INDUSTRY TALKS AND PANELS

#### LOCATION: ROOM 2003 (LEVEL 2 WEST)

Monday 3 February 2020 8:30 AM TO 6:30 PM Tuesday 4 February 2020 8:30 AM TO 6:30 PM

#### **Monday Invited Industry Talks and Panels**

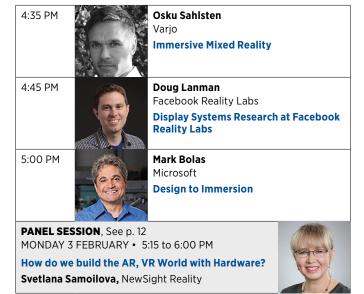
8:30 AM		Bernard Kress Microsoft HoloLens Opening address
8:50 AM	8	Omkaram Nalamasu Applied Materials Innovations in Materials Engineering for Enabling the AR Industry
9:10 AM		Edgar Auslander Facebook Perspectives on the role of Al in AR and VR
9:30 AM		Gordon Wetzstein Stanford University Computational Eyeglasses and Neareye Displays with Focus Cues
9:50 AM		Ilmars Osmanis LightSpace Technologies Multi focal near eye AR display architecture to solve the vergence- accomodation problem
10:10 AM		Kevin Zhong DreamWorld Vision Laser safety Considerations in Laser- related Head Mounted Displays



#### **INDUSTRY TALKS AND PANELS**

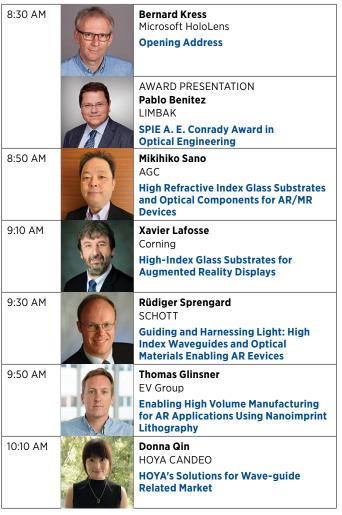
#### **Monday Invited Industry Talks and Panels continued**

		Monday invited industry
12:55 PM		Stefan Alexander North Smartglasses vs Mixed Reality: Hardware, Use Cases, and Convergence
1:15 PM		Chi Xu nreal Advancing AR's Future, One Step at a Time
1:35 PM		Kai Jens Ströder tooz technologies Are Consumers Ready for Smart AR Glasses Mass adoption?
1:55 PM	GEA THA PRICE	Hiroshi Mukawa SONY Latency Compensation for Optical See- Through AR Headsets
2:15 PM	66	Michael Klug Magic Leap Optical Needs and Challenges for Emerging Spatial Computing Applications
2:35 PM		Stan Larroque Lynx Lynx: First Standalone Device for Video See-through Mixed Reality
2:55 PM		David Fattal LEIA The Beauty of Lightfields
3:15 PM		Nigel Burton Realmax Using Augmented Reality Glasses in Multi-User Shared Experiences
3:35 PM		Robert Schultz Vuzix Exceeding Expectations in AR Design
3:55 PM		Eugene Panich Almalence Achieving Eye-Clean Visual Fidelity: How Eye Tracking and Digital Lens Correction Enable a Breakthrough in VR/AR HMD Picture Clarity
4:15 PM		Ed Tang Avegant Foveation is Coming



Reception to follow - Moscone West, Level 2 Lobby

#### **Tuesday Invited Industry Talks and Panels**





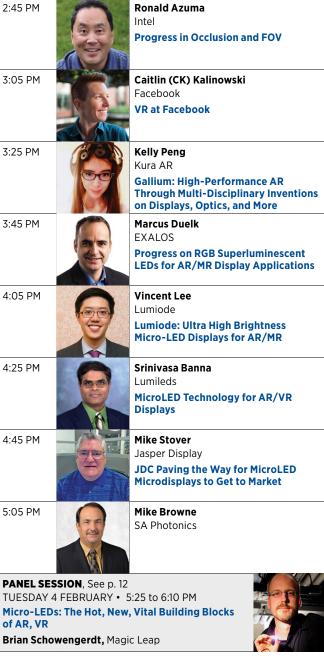




#### SPIE AR | VR | MR PROGRAM

#### **Tuesday Invited Industry Talks and Panels continued**

		racsaay mivica maasti j
10:30 AM		Jerry Carollo Google HMD Optical Architectures: "Avoiding the Cliff"
10:50 AM		Antti Sunnari Despelix Mass-Manufacturable Diffractive Waveguide Displays for AR and MR
11:10 AM		Phil Greenhalgh WaveOptics Diffractive and Reflective Waveguides: A Game of Trade-Offs
TUESDAY What It's	SSION, See p. 12 4 FEBRUARY • 1 Like to be a Start Ingwalson, Healt	11:30 AM to 12:15 PM t- <b>Up in 2020</b>
12:25 PM		Igino Padovani BOSCH Smartglasses – How the Puzzle Fits Together
12:45 PM		Harry Atwater California Institute of Technology Electronically Tunable Metasurfaces for Reconfigurable Wavefront Control
1:05 PM		Soon-gi Park LetinAR PinMR: From Concept to Reality
1:25 PM		Jonathan Waldern DigiLens Electro-Optic Photopolymer Waveguide Technology for Compact Wide Field of View MR Glasses
1:45 PM	9	Zheng Yu LingXi AR Perspectives on Microdisplay Technology in AR Waveguide Optical Solutions
2:05 PM		Hakan Urey CY Vision Computational Holographic Displays for AR Glasses and AR-HUDs
2:25 PM		Rich Madison Thales Visionix Head Tracking for Roving AR



Reception to follow - Moscone West, Level 2 Lobby

#### PANEL SESSIONS

#### What is the Potential Market for the AR, VR Industry?

Monday 3 February 2020 • 11:50 AM - 12:30 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Attend the panel on potential markets moderated by Tom Emrich



MODERATOR: **Tom Emrich** 8th Wall, AR/Wearables Pioneer (USA)

PANELISTS:



John Ludwig Lead Product Manager HP



Silka Miesniek Head of Emerging Design, Adobe (USA)



**Amy Peck** Sr. Director Enterprise Content. HTC Vive (USA)

#### How Do We Build the AR, VR World with Hardware?

Monday 3 February 2020 • 5:15 PM - 6:00 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Do you think that optical solutions are developed with serious consideration of all relevant product needs and not just optical/display metrics?

Do you think that every big company will get their own homegrown optical solution (like Microsoft and ML) for better integration and productization? If not - what viable combo of display and optics solutions you see down the road for easy integration?

What optical features/metrics you are willing to compromise to deliver best comfortable and battery sufficient device?



MODERATOR: **Svetlana Samoilova** VP of Product, NewSight Reality, Former Microsoft Hololens (USA)



Stefan Alexander Vice President Advanced R&D, North (USA)



Jeri Ellsworth CEO at Tilt Five and founder. CastAR (USA)



John Haddick Distinguished Engineer at Lenovo, Former CTO of ODG (USA)



**Phil Greenhalgh** CTO of Wave Optics. (USA)



Paul Greco SVP of Hardware. Magic Leap (USA)



Mark Bolas Microsoft (USA)

#### **Monday Evening Reception to follow**

#### What It's Like to Be a Start-Up in 2020

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 11:30 AM - 12:15 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Join us live for our start-up-focused panel, where we will be looking at what it's like to grow a business in the current XR climate and the challenges start-ups have to overcome.



MODERATOR: **Christina Ingwalson** VP Marketing & Communications Health Scholars (USA)

PANELISTS:



**Marryam Chaudry** CFO. XR2Lead (USA)



Joe Connolly Founder. Sketchbox (USA)



Jeff Meador Founder. JMXR.pro (USA)



**Amy Hedrick** CEO. CleanBox Technology (USA)

#### Micro-LEDs: The Hot, New, Vital Building Blocks of AR, VR

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 5:00 PM - 6:00 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Lots of people are interested today in iLED arrays (Mini and Micro), but no one really seems to know which implementation will be best suited for AR, and when it will be ready for primetime (2022, 2023 or beyond?). Should they be on silicon backplane or rather on glass LTPS backplane? What about plastic backplane? Brian will ask these questions and more.



MODERATOR: **Brian Schowengerdt** co-founder Magic Leap (USA)

PANELISTS:



**Saket Chadda** CEO, GLO (USA)



Vice President, MicroLED R&D, Lumileds (USA)



Srinivasa Banna



Photo not available

**Paul Martin** Vice President, Mojo Vision (USA)



**Robert Visser** Vice President. **Applied Materials** (USA)



**Eric Virey** Senior Analyst, Yole (France)

Tuesday Evening Reception to follow







#### SPECIAL EVENTS

# Student Optical Design Challenge Pitches

Sunday 2 February 2020 • 12:50 PM - 1:50 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Watch students from a variety of institutions present their cutting-edge research aimed at improving any aspects of the optics in virtual reality (VR), augmented reality (AR), and mixed reality (MR).

#### **Poster Session**

Sunday 2 February 2020 • 1:50 PM - 2:50 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

Conference attendees are invited to to attend the poster session on Sunday afternoon. Come view the posters, enjoy beverages, and ask questions. Authors of poster papers and Optical Design Challenge participants will be present to answer questions concerning their posters. Attendees are required to wear their conference registration badges to the poster session.

Poster Set-Up: 8:00 AM - 11:50 AM
Extended Poster Viewing: 8:00 AM - 11:50 AM and

2:00 PM - 5:30 PM

# Optical Design Challenge Awards and Reception

Sunday 2 February 2020 • 5:00 PM - 6:30 PM

Location: Room 2003 (Level 2 West)

All conference attendees are welcome to enjoy refreshments and network with colleagues. Optical Design Challenge winners will be awarded: 1st,

2nd, and 3rd prizes.

#### AR, VR, MR Reception: Monday Evening

Monday 3 February 2020 • 6:30 PM - 7:00 PM

Location: Lobby (Level 2 West) Network after the panel session.

# 2020 SPIE A.E. Conrady Award in Optical Engineering

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 8:30 AM - 8:40 AM

Location: Room 2011 (Level 2 West)

The SPIE A. E. Conrady Award in Optical Engineering is presented in recognition of exceptional contributions in design, construction, testing and theory of optical and illumination systems and instrumentation.

Pablo Benitez, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid and LIMBAK, Madrid, Spain, is the 2020 recipient of the SPIE A.E. Conrady Award in Optical Engineering in recognition of pioneering discoveries in both Nonimaging and Imaging optics, including the simultaneous multiple surface (SMS) method of optical design for freeform surfaces.

The award will be presented by Bernard Kress, Microsoft Hololens and SPIE President, John Greivenkamp.



AWARD WINNER: **Pablo Benitez**Universidad Politécnica de Madrid;
co-founder and CTO, LIMBAK (Spain)

#### **Meet the Authors Event**

Monday 3 February 2020 • 2:00 PM - 3:00 PM

Location: Moscone West, Level 2 Lobby

Come and meet Joseph Goodman, father of modern Fourier Optics, a field which enabled many of the optical technologies used today in AR/VR. SPIE will be publishing Joe's new edition of "Speckle Phenomena in Optics". This is a unique opportunity to get to chat with Joe and have all of your previous "Goodman Books" autographed. Bernard Kress, for whom Joe was a terrific mentor, will be signing also his own new book on "Optical Architectures for AR,VR and MR headsets".



### **Bernard Kress**Partner Optical Architect

Microsoft / Hololens (USA)

Over the past two decades, Bernard Kress has made significant scientific contributions as an engineer, researcher, associate professor, consultant, instructor, and author. He

has been instrumental in developing numerous optical sub-systems for consumer and industrial products, generating IP, teaching and transferring technological solutions to industry. Application sectors include laser materials processing, optical anti-counterfeiting, biotech sensors, optical telecom devices, optical data storage, optical computing, optical motion sensors, digital displays systems, and eventually HUD and HMD displays (smart glasses, AR/MR/VR). Bernard has been specifically involved in the field of micro-optics, wafer scale optics, holography and nano-photonics. He has published half a dozen books and has more than 35 patents granted. He is a short course instructor for the SPIE and has been chair of various SPIE conferences. He is an SPIE fellow since 2013 and has been elected to the board of Directors of SPIE (2017-19). Bernard has joined Google [X] Labs in 2011 as the Principal Optical Architect on the Google Glass project, and is since 2015 the Partner Optical Architect at Microsoft on the Hololens project.



#### Joe Goodman

Emeritus Professor of Electrical Engineering Stanford University (USA)

Joseph W. Goodman received an A.B. Degree from Harvard, an M.S degree and Ph.D. degree, both from Stanford University in Electrical Engineering. After 4 years on the research

staff at Stanford, he joined the faculty of the Department of Electrical Engineering. He chaired the department from 1989 to 1996, following which he served as Senior Associate Dean of Engineering until 1999. He retired from Stanford in January of 2001. Dr. Goodman is the author of the books Introduction to Fourier Optics (now in its 4th edition), Statistical Optics (now in its 2nd edition), Speckle Phenomena in Optics (now in its 2nd edition), and co-author of Fourier Transforms: An Introduction for Engineers. He is the author of more than 200 scientific and technical papers, and has been primary research supervisor for 49 Ph.D.s. He has received numerous awards from the I.E.E.E., the A.S.E.E., the O.S.A., the S.P.I.E., including the highest awards given by the latter two societies. Goodman was a co-founder of Optivision, Inc., ONI Systems (now part of Ciena), and served as a member of the board of directors of E-TEK Dynamics (now part of JDS Uniphase).

#### AR, VR, MR Reception: Tuesday Evening

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 6:30 PM - 7:00 PM

Location: Lobby (Level 2 West) Network after the panel session.



### AR, VR, MR Expo with hands-on demos of the latest XR gear

#### **NETWORK, CONNECT, AND SEE THE LATEST GEAR**

Come to the Expo to meet with the biggest names in consumer electronics and up-and-coming XR companies. Whether you are looking for a job, want to talk about the next research developments, or just try out the latest AR, VR, MR hardware, this is the place you want to be.

#### **2020 EXHIBITORS**

#### **EXPO + DEMOS**

#### **LOCATION: ROOM 2004 (LEVEL 2 WEST)**

Monday 3 February 2020 10:00 AM TO 5:00 PM Tuesday 4 February 2020 10:00 AM TO 5:00 PM













# Courses and Workshops— A Week of Learning and Networking

#### PERSONAL INSTRUCTION FROM LEADING EXPERTS

Take a course, or join a workshop, and get face-to-face instruction on some of the most popular sessions in optical design for AR, VR, and MR. Courses range from 2-hour to two-day formats. Workshops range from 30 minutes to 2 hours. Join your colleagues, meet new contacts, and learn from the best in the industry.

SUNDAY-THURSDAY COURSES AND WORKSHOPS

REGISTER FOR COURSES AT THE SPIE CASHIER

#### **COURSES**—Additional Fees Required

# **Head-Mounted Display Requirements and Designs for Augmented Reality Applications**

SC1096 • Course Level: Introductory • CEU: 0.7 \$695 Members • \$401 Student Members • \$815 Non-Members USD Sunday 8:30 am to 5:30 pm

#### Introduction to VR, AR, MR and Smart Eyewear: Market Expectations, Hardware Requirements and Investment Patterns

SC1234 • Course Level: Introductory • CEU: 0.2 \$270 Members • \$193 Student Members • \$295 Non-Members USD Sunday 8:30 am to 10:30 am

# Optical Technologies and Architectures for Virtual Reality (VR), Augmented Reality (AR) and Mixed Reality (MR) Head-Mounted Displays (HMDs)

SC1218 • Course Level: Intermediate • CEU: 0.7 \$685 Members • \$397 Student Members • \$805 Non-Members USD Wednesday 8:30 am to 5:30 pm

# **Design Techniques and Applications Fields for Digital Micro-optics**

SC1125 • Course Level: Intermediate • CEU: 0.7 \$685 Members • \$397 Student Members • \$805 Non-Members USD Thursday 8:30 am to 5:30 pm

# COURSES AT PHOTONICS WEST THAT MIGHT ALSO INTEREST YOU

#### Additional registration and fees required

- Wednesday, 8:30 AM 12:30 PM: Meta-Lenses
- Wednesday, 8:30 AM 12:30 PM: Designing and Specifying Digital Cameras

View the complete list of courses online.

#### WORSKSHOPS—Included with your badge

#### Spatial Mapping of Refractive Index Modulation for Improved AR Holographic Waveguide Manufacture

Monday 3 February 2020 • 10:00 AM - 11:00 AM Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)

Come hear the CTO of DigiLens talk about their holographic waveguide display technology for augmented reality applications.



SPEAKER: Jonathan Waldern Founder, Chairman & CTO DigiLens

#### **WORKSHOPS**

# **Building a Mass Manufacturing Capability for Augmented Reality Waveguides**

Monday 3 February 2020 • 1:30 PM - 2:45 PM

Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)

WaveOptics patented diffractive waveguides have the broadest range of fields of view and can be readily customised for augmented reality smart glasses and headsets. WaveOptics' technology was designed with mass manufacture in mind. Our waveguides enable crisp, clear imagery, that can be manufactured affordably, at scale, even with a custom design. Striking this balance is key to unlocking the potential of augmented reality for the mass market. Our joint workshop with Goertek Optoelectronics, a leading manufacturer in the AR/VR industry, will focus on the core processing principles of WaveOptics technology and how WaveOptics and Goertek provide a volume manufacturing capability to meet the demands of any customer.

SPEAKERS:



**Phil Greenhalgh** CTO, Wave Optics. (USA)



Frank Rao General Manager of Optoelectronics Goertek (China)

#### Systematic Design Approach for Lightguide Devices for AR/VR Applications in VirtualLab Fusion

Monday 3 February 2020 • 3:00 PM - 4:15 PM Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)

Lightguides in combination with gratings are one beneficial approach to combine the virtual image with the light impinging from the real-world environment. The design and modeling of such lightguides is very different from traditional lens design and there is still a lot of room for new ideas and innovation. Such devices are quite complex due to the unavoidable handling of a large field of view and different wavelengths and, consequently, numerous parameters must be considered in order to obtain a functional device which provides good image quality. We present a systematic approach to design lightguide devices which combines the benefits of functional and parametric design and optimization strategies. We will discuss typical design tasks, with emphasis on the trade-off between uniformity and system efficiency in different examples.

#### LEARNING OUTCOMES:

- Construction and modeling of lightguide devices with grating regions for in- and out-coupling of light.
- Systematic design workflow for lightguide devices, from functional design to parametric optimization.
- Evaluation of the performance of the complete lightguide device for different fields of view.

INTENDED AUDIENCE: Optical engineers, designers, researchers and students interested in lightguide devices for AR/VR applications.

INSTRUCTORS:



Stefan Steiner LightTrans International UG (Germany)



**Site Zhang**LightTrans
International UG
(Germany)

SPONSORED BY:



# Smart Goggles for Swimming: Bringing AR into the Water

Monday 3 February 2020 • 4:30 PM - 5:30 PM

Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



SPEAKER:

#### **Reynald Hoskinson**

VP Technology at FORM (USA)

Wearable fitness trackers have become ubiquitous, due in part to their low cost and simple use case. The predominant form factor for these trackers has been a band around the

wrist. There are situations such as swimming, however, where a wristworn device is not very convenient because it requires you to stop your activity to consult the display. A near-to-eye display is an elegant solution to this problem, as almost all swimmers already wear eyewear in the form of goggles. Unlike fitness trackers, however, commercially available augmented reality displays are relatively expensive.

Google glass is above \$1000, Focals by North is currently \$599 USD, and more-feature rich platforms such as Microsoft Hololens and Magic Leap One are more expensive still. Since swimming goggles are a relatively narrow application, consumers are unlikely to be very receptive to paying the kind of prices normally charged for gear designed for all occasions. On the other hand, focusing on a specific use case means that as augmented reality eyewear designers, we can pare down the functionality of the device to only what is needed to support our use cases. This talk will present work on a lower-cost (\$200 consumer price) augmented reality system for swimming.

# Design Considerations for Rapid Prototype Freeforms for AR/VR Applications

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 8:00 AM - 9:00 AM

Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



SPEAKER:

#### **Jessica DeGroote Nelson**

Director of Technology and Strategy Optimax Systems (USA)

Being first to market is critical in the commercial sector. This presentation will overview optical design considerations

for freeform optics that can make a difference when trying to get rapid prototype optics for AR/VR applications.

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# Market Outlook & Implications for Sales & Marketing

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 9:30 AM - 12:30 PM Location: Room 2007 (Level 2 West)

INSTRUCTOR:
Michele Nichols
Launch Team Inc. (USA)

Join this session to learn drivers in the industries you serve, and how you can position your company and capabilities to meet the needs of emerging customer needs. Launch Team

president Michele Nichols will address market outlook, regulatory and customer requirements that will impact sales and marketing, and today's winning strategies for companies from start-up to global market leaders. Bring your questions and specific challenges for actionable take-aways.







#### SPIE AR | VR | MR PROGRAM

#### **Computer Generated Holography** for AR: from Star Wars dream to commercial applications

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 10:30 AM - 11:45 AM

Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



SPEAKER: Aleksandra Pedraszewska COOVividQ (United Kingdom)

3D display systems based on Computer Generated Holography have been kept in a state of perpetual research for

decades. Sci-fi franchises like Star Wars have brought to life holography's potential to change the nature of human-machine interaction, but how do we get this technology out of imagined scenarios or academic circles and into consumer use. With the rise of AR applications and scientific breakthroughs in reducing the computing requirements of holographic systems, CGH is now a topic of major industry interest. Co-founder and COO Aleksandra Pedraszewska brings her first-hand experience in commercialising breakthrough software solutions for CGH and building a holographic display ecosystem. She discusses the benefits of CGH for different AR applications and shows how recent hardware developments enable the system-level integrations of CGH, using VividQ's ecosystem as a case study.

#### From Virtual to Indistinguishable: **How Disruptive Technologies will Enhance our Simulated Experiences**

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 12:00 PM - 1:30 PM

Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)

Seeing the invisible, feeling the untouchable, experiencing the impossible. The only limits to AR, VR and XR will be the ones set by our imagination. Because the technologies for truly immersive adventures are rapidly becoming available. Imec allows you a window into the future of VR/AR/ XR by demonstrating the latest advancements in:

Jiwon Lee

Senior Image

Sensor Pixel

imec (Belgium)

Designer,

- IR and 3D imagers for AR/VR applications
- Novel on-glass processing techniques
- Haptic feedback

SPEAKERS:



**Denis Marcon** Senior Business Development Manager, imec (Belgium)



**Xavier Rottenberg** Scientific Director and Group Leader Wave-based Sensors and Actuators, imec (Belgium)



#### You Can Have It All: A Novel Waveguide Technology

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 1:45 PM - 3:00 PM Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



SPEAKER. Yaakov Amitai Founder and CTO, Oorym (Israel)

The technology of substrate-guided optical element, which is recently has been extensively used in many AR products,

has many advantages, such as compactness, low weight, and the potential to materialize AR systems having eyeglasses configurations. The existing relevant technologies, however, suffer from many drawbacks. Mainly, achieving the requested characteristics of one parameter usually comes with the penalty of weakening those of another one. A novel waveguide technology that has been developed in Oorym has the unique property of combining those seemingly contradicting features. That is to say, extensive pupil expansion along with very high brightness efficiency, extremely wide FOV along with a simple embodiment, and excellent image quality along with an uncomplicated and non-expensive fabrication process that can be easily accommodated for mass production.

#### The Future of Traditional is Virtual: AR/VR/MR Technologies Moving into the Mainstream

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 3:15 PM - 4:30 PM Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



SPEAKER: Andy Cochrane The AV Club (USA)

#### **Invention to Impact**

Tuesday 4 February 2020 • 4:15 PM - 5:15 PM Location: Room 2009 (Level 2 West)



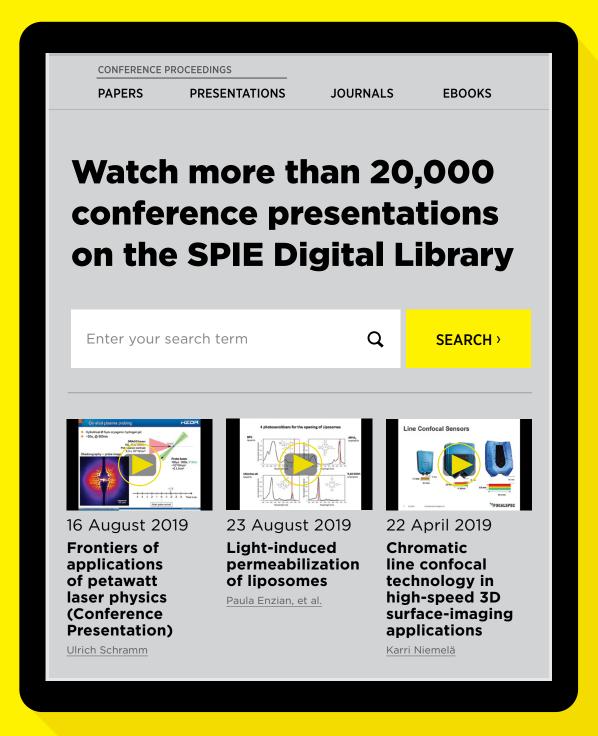
SPEAKER: Anna Brady-Estevez

Program Director for Blockchain, DAGs, Chemical, and Environmental Tech, National Science Foundation SBIR (USA)

Innovation programs at the National Science Foundation (NSF) advance ideas from the lab to the marketplace to strengthen America's economy, health, and security. The Division of Industrial Innovation and Partnerships (IIP) in the Engineering Directorate leads several programs to translate fundamental research into market solutions. IIP supports researchers with promising technologies, as well as funding high-tech startups. Learn about the NSF's central role in accelerating the growth of the national ecosystem and hear about specific funding opportunities. SPONSORED BY:



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